

We accept cash, checks, Amex, Visa, MasterCard & Discover

Native Wild Flowers

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°
- 🍵 Culinary
- 🍷 Edible flowers
- 🌱 Ground cover
- 🐝 Hummingbird-friendly
- 🏠 Medicinal
- 🪨 Rock garden
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🇺🇸 U.S. native
- 🔄 Saturday restock
- 🌿 Certified organic
- ☠️ Toxic to humans

About those stars...

Throughout, you will notice plants that are marked with five stars (*****). These plants have been awarded five stars by Heger and Whitman in the brand-new edition of *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates* as one of the very best plants available on the market.

Plants in this section were present in Minnesota before new species were introduced by the first European-Americans. We use www.usda.org as our source for determining whether a species is native to Minnesota. North American natives that were not present in Minnesota are located in our Perennial section (marked with a ☞ symbol).

Truly wild flowers are marked with the native symbol ☞ and the source of the plant stock or seed used to grow these plants is given. Those without the Minnesota symbol are selections or cultivated varieties bred from the Minnesota species. In those cases, the term "cultivar" or "selection" is used.

Many of these plants are first-season seedlings that will stay quite small their first year while they work on developing their root systems, not blooming until their second season in the garden.

New this year: We no longer separate the native wild flowers by prairie vs. woodland. All plants, whether sun or shade-lovers, are found on this single list.

N001 **Alum Root** *Heuchera richardsonii*
Low green basal foliage and slender greenish white flowers and stems. Seed from Wisconsin. 12–36" h
○●🌿☞☞ \$3.00—3.5" pot

N002 **Angelica** *Angelica atropurpea* 🌿
Purple-red stems and white flowers. Grows in low ground and makes a striking picture. Seed from western Wisconsin. 72" h ○☞☞ \$1.50—2.5" pot

Aster, Aromatic *Aster oblongifolius*
Showy, low-growing, bushy plant with hundreds of daisy-like flowers in fall. Attractive to butterflies and makes an excellent cut flower. Mounds of gray-green foliage create an interesting display through the summer. ○●🌿☞☞
\$2.50—2.5" pot:

N003 **Dream of Beauty**—Sugar-pink flowers with burnt orange centers form a dense carpet in many soil types, including clay. Selected in the Great Plains by Claude Barr. ***** 12" h
\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:

N004 Seed from Central Illinois—Typical blue-lavender flowers with yellow centers. 12–40" h 🌿

N005 **Aster, Big-leaved** **NEW** 🌿
Aster macrophyllus
Native ground cover. Blue flowers, September-October if it gets enough sun. Native to savanna and woodlands in rich soil. Easy to grow, but allelopathic—creates space for itself by poisoning its neighbor plants. Seed from Pine County, Minn. 12–36" h ○●🌿☞☞
\$3.00—3.5" pot

N006 **Aster, Heartleaved** *Aster cordifolius* 🌿
Clouds of small very pale blue-violet flowers with centers changing from white to deep red from August through October, heart-shaped deep green leaves, average to dry soil. Wonderful cut flowers and winsome in the garden. Seed from northeastern Iowa and southeastern Wisconsin. 24–36" h ○●🌿☞☞
\$3.00—3.5" pot

Aster, New England
Aster novae-angliae
Excellent late-season color. Tolerant of wet soil, but happy in average soil. ○●🌿
\$2.00—2.5" pot:

N007 **Alma Potschke**—Big, bushy plant adorned with hundreds of charming quarter-size star-like daisies, in rich rosy pink with bright yellow centers. Cultivar. ***** 36–48" h

N008 **Purple Dome** 🌿—A standout in the fall garden. Performs best in full sun and well-drained soil. Cultivar. ***** 18" h

N009 **September Ruby**—Each arching branch is covered with ruby red flowers. Cultivar. 48" h

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:
N010 Seed from Winona County, Minn.—Lavender, pink or violet blossoms. 24–60" h 🌿☞☞

N011 **Aster, Sky Blue** *Aster azureus* 🌿
A best bet for late season beauty and drama. From August–October, dozens of 1" lavender to deep blue, yellow-eyed daisies are held in large sprays (10-25 in a bunch). Thrives in dry soil but is even more gorgeous in rich garden soil. Seed from Kenosha County, Wis. 12–48" h ○●🌿☞☞
\$3.00—3.5" pot

N012 **Aster, Smooth Blue** *Aster laevis*
One of the most versatile, appealing, and longest-lived of all the asters. The attractive blue-green foliage is silky smooth. Flowers in profusion late in the season. Plant in full sun for a stunning floral display. Seed Winona County, Minn. 36–60" h ○●🌿☞☞
\$6.00—4 plants in a pack

Baneberry *Actaea*
Good on wooded hillsides. Attractive cut foliage followed by stunning berries in late summer and fall.
●●☞☞☞
\$7.00—1 quart pot:

N013 **White (Doll's Eyes)**, *A. pachypoda*—Seed source outside Minnesota. ***** 36" h
\$8.00—4" pot:

N014 **Red**, *A. rubra*—Red berries. Hard to find! Seed from Mille Lacs County, Minn. ***** 18–24" h

N015 **Beardtongue, Foxglove** 🌿
Penstemon digitalis
Elongated shiny green triangular leaves ripple slightly on upright, narrow plants. White to light pink tubular blooms on vertical stems in June. Not related to foxglove (*Digitalis*)—it's so named because the flowers resemble miniature foxgloves. Reseeds, though not in a bad way. Hummingbird nectar. Seed from Wisconsin. 24–48" h ○●🌿☞☞
\$3.00—3.5" pot

N016 **Beardtongue, Large-Flowered** 🌿
Penstemon grandiflorus
Sculptural lavender blooms early summer over gray-green basal foliage. Prefers a dry spot. Seed Brown County, Minn. 24–40" h ○🌿☞☞☞
\$3.00—3.5" pot

Bee Balm *Monarda didyma*
Large flower clusters in July and August. Attracts butterflies and hummingbirds. Best in sun with space around it for good air circulation. Does well in poor soil and good soil, tolerates dry soil. Mint family; good for tea. These are all cultivars of a native species.
○●🌿☞☞☞

\$1.50—2.5" pot:
N017 **Panorama Red Shades** 🌿—30" h

\$2.00—2.5" pot:
N018 **Jacob Cline** 🌿—The best red flowers. Mildew resistant. ***** 48" h

\$3.00—3.5" pot:
N019 **White** 🌿—24–36" h

\$4.00—3.5" pot:
N020 **Fireball** 🌿—Red-purple clusters of tubular blossoms on compact, mildew-resistant foliage. 15–20" h

N021 **Petite Delight** 🌿—Dwarf bee-balm whose flowers are an eye-catching rosy pink—just watch the hummingbirds flock! Remove spent blooms to prolong flowering. It adapts to any moist well drained soil and increases quickly. Mildew-resistant. 12–15" h

N022 **Petite Wonder** 🌿—A mildew-resistant Morden (Manitoba) cultivar. Lovely clear pink flowers in July. 9–12" h

N023 **Raspberry Wine** 🌿—Wine-colored flowers. Mildew resistant. ***** 24–36" h

N024 **Bee Balm, Spotted** 🌿
Monarda punctata
Rosy whorls around tall stems, actual flowers are pink to yellow with purple spots. Aromatic. Self-sowing biennial. Prefers well-drained sandy soils. Native to prairie and savanna. Seed from Sauk County, Wis. 12–36" h ○●🌿☞☞☞
\$3.00—3.5" pot
See also *Bradbury's Bee Balm* in perennials, page 10

N025 **Bellflower, Tall** *Campanula americana*
Blue star flowers on tall spikes in late summer, not bell-like. Self-seeding biennial, not weedy like the unfortunately ubiquitous European Creeping Bellflower. Seed from Winona County, Minn. 24–72" h ○☞☞☞
\$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N026 **Bergamot, Wild** *Monarda fistulosa* 🌿
This fragrant member of the mint family has lavender blossoms July-September. Excellent for butterflies and moths; attracts hummingbirds. Good for tea. Seed from Clayton County, Iowa. 48" w by 24–48" h ○🌿☞☞☞☞☞
\$3.00—3.5" pot

N027 **Bishop's Cap** *Mitella diphylla*
Spikes of tiny, white, fantastically intricate flowers with fringed petals from April through June. Maple leaf-shaped basal foliage with 3" leaves. Moist soil, shade, spreading by seed or rhizomes. Seed from Winona County, Minn. 6–16" h ●●☞☞☞
\$3.00—3.5" pot

Black-Eyed Susan *Rudbeckia hirta*
Daisy-like flowers with yellow petals on single stems. Biennial or short-lived perennial. ○●🌿☞☞☞

\$1.50—2.5" pot:
N028 **Irish Eyes** 🌿—Flowers with bright yellow rays and green discs. Cultivar. 24–30" h

N029 **Toto Gold** 🌿—Great for container gardens. Although the plant is dwarf, the flowers are not, reaching 4-5" in diameter. Prolonged bloom until frost by cutting back the plant after first flower. Cultivar. 12–15" h

\$3.00—3.5" pot:
N030 Seed from Madison County, Iowa. 🌿—12–40" h

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:
N031 Seed from northeastern Iowa—12–40" h

N032 **Black-Eyed Susan, Sweet** 🌿
Rudbeckia subtomentosa

Taller cousin of the famous black-eyed Susan. Produces large yellow flowers with shimmering red-brown centers. Blooms August–October. Truly an outstanding perennial. Attracts butterflies. Seed from Iowa County, Wis. 24–72" h ○●🌿☞☞☞
\$3.00—3.5" pot
See also *Black-Eyed Susans* in perennials, page 11, and annuals, page 28

N033 **Blackberry, Dwarf Red** *Rubus pubescens*

This trailing berry makes a great groundcover for any moist woodland area. The thornless stems develop decorative white flowers followed by small tart berries. It is not a heavy producer, but the berries are well worth the work to pick. Seed from St. Louis County, Minn. 6–12" h ○●🌿☞☞☞
\$7.00—4" pot

N034 **Blazing Star, Button** *Liatris aspera*
As seen on our postcard this year. Tufts of lavender flowers loosely line the 2–3' stems creating a showy flower spike. Absolutely guaranteed to attract butterflies. Seeds eaten by birds. Protect bulbs from rodents. Blooms August to September. Quite adaptable. Seed from Grant County, S.D. 24–36" h ○●🌿☞☞☞
\$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N035 **Blazing Star, Dotted** *Liatris punctata*
Narrow, horizontal leaves are interspersed with the magenta-violet blooms. The most drought-tolerant blazing star, its roots go down 7–15'. Seed from northeastern Colorado. 12–36" h ○●🌿☞☞☞
\$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N036 **Blazing Star, Meadow**
Liatris ligulistylis
Tall stalks of purple blossoms. Preferred by butterflies. Seeds eaten by birds. Seed from northern Iowa. 36–60" h ○●🌿☞☞☞
\$6.00—4 plants in a pack

Blazing Star, Prairie *Liatris pycnostachya*
Densely clustered basal leaves, hairy stems, and dense flower spikes of bright purple from midsummer to early autumn. ○●🌿☞☞☞

\$2.50—2.5" pot:
N037 **Eureka**—A selection that is taller and breathtaking in the garden. Great for cut flowers. Reddish-purple flowers on long spikes. 60" h

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:
N038 Seed from Mower County, Minn.—24–48" h

Bloodroot *Sanguinaria canadensis*
White blooms in earliest spring. Widely grown in wild gardens. The roots are used for dye, hence the name! 6–9" h ○●●🌿☞☞☞☞

\$5.00—3.5" pot:
N039 Ramsey County plant source

\$6.00—4.5" pot:
N040 Wisconsin plant source 🌿

Blue-Eyed Grass *Sisyrinchium*
Delicate, late-spring bloomer. Looks like a grass, but then winsome blue blossoms appear. 4–12" h ○●☞☞☞

\$2.00—2.5" pot:
N041 **Stout Blue-Eyed Grass**, *S. angustifolium* 🌿—Horticultural seed source.

\$3.00—3.5" pot:
N042 **Prairie Blue-Eyed Grass**, *S. campestre* 🌿—Seed from Columbia County, Wis.

N043 **Bluebells, Virginia** *Mertensia virginica* 🌿
Blooms in spring, then disappears. Pink buds open to lavender-blue bells. Good with daylilies or hosta. Wisconsin source. 12–24" h ○●●🌿☞☞☞
\$5.00—4.5" pot



Blazing Star



Blue-eyed Grass

Native Wild Flowers

N044 **Bog Rosemary** NEW

Andromeda glaucophylla

Evergreen shrub with narrow dark green leathery leaves. Clusters of small urn shaped white to pink flowers in late spring. Bogs and wet acid soil. Luce County, Michigan, source (Upper Peninsula).

12–24”h ○●☞☞ ☞ \$9.00—1 gal. pot

Brown-Eyed Susan *Rudbeckia triloba*

Easy to grow, blooms second year. Perennial, but short-lived. Smaller flowers than black-eyed Susan, but blooms more heavily. Use this plant to create some major excitement in your landscape. ○●☞☞☞☞☞

\$3.00—3.5” pot:

N045 Seed from Iowa ☞—Yellow flowers with dark centers July–October. Self-sows. Attracts butterflies. 24–60”h

\$10.00—4.5” pot:

N046 Prairie Glow ☞—Profuse 2.5” gold and burgundy daisy flowers are a bicolor variety of the native flower. Can be made more compact by pinching it back early in the season. 36”w by 36–48”h

N047 **Bunchberry** *Cornus canadensis*

A great native groundcover. The shortest member of the dogwood family, bunchberry has very showy clusters of orange berries in summer. and red fall color. Slow growing, but a must-have for woodland gardens and restorations. Prefers acid soil. Seed from eastern Maine. 4–10”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞ \$7.00—4” pot

Butterfly Garden see box at right

Butterfly Weed *Asclepias tuberosa*

Clusters of bright orange flowers followed by puffy seed pods. Best in dry soils and full sun. Very attractive to butterflies. Late to break dormancy in spring, so mark the spot where you plant it! ○●☞☞☞☞☞

\$1.50—2.5” pot:

N049 Gay Butterflies ☞—Mixed reds and yellows. Cultivar. 24”h

N050 Seed from Iowa ☞—Clear, rich orange. ★★★★★ 24”h ☞

\$2.50—2.5” pot:

N051 Hello Yello—Showy bright yellow flowers. Cultivar. 30”h

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:

N052 Seed from Columbia County, Wis. ☞—Clear, rich orange. ★★★★★ 24–30”h ☞

Butterfly Weed, Pink *Asclepias incarnata*

Absolutely beautiful deep rose-pink flowers in large umbels. Superb cut flowers, and of course butterflies find them irresistible. Very long blooming, with the aroma of buttercream frosting. ○●☞☞☞☞☞

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:

N053 Seed from Kandiyohi County—36–48”h

\$6.00—4.5” pot:

N054 German seed source ☞—40”h

Cardinal Flower *Lobelia cardinalis*

Blooms mid to late summer. Spikes of scarlet blossoms that attract hummingbirds. Best in partial shade and moist rich soil. ○●☞☞☞☞☞

\$3.00—3.5” pot:

N055 Seed from Bremer County, Iowa ☞—24–36”h

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:

N056 Seed from northeastern Iowa—24–36”h

Ferns

N072 **Bulblet** *Cystopteris bulbifera*

Curly green bulblets form on the underside of the leaves; these drop off to become baby ferns. In nature, this grows on shady limestone outcrops, which is good news if you garden on alkaline soil. Ramsey County source. 12–30”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞

\$5.00—3.5” pot

N073 **Cinnamon** *Osmunda cinnamomea* ☞

One of our most majestic native ferns. Grows in boggy and swampy areas, but happy in a well-drained garden, too. Soon after the foliage appears in spring, erect, golden yellow, fertile fronds emerge from the center of the crown. Horticultural source. ★★★★★ 36–60”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞ \$8.00—1 gal. pot

N074 **Interrupted** *Osmunda claytonia* ☞

Similar in appearance to cinnamon fern. Prefers moist soil, but will tolerate drought and planting on hillsides. Horticultural source. 36–48”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞ \$8.00—1 gal. pot

Lady *Athyrium*

Bright green fronds. Vigorous. Prefers moist rich soil, but is tolerant of sun and drought. ○●☞☞☞☞☞

\$3.00—3.5” pot:

N075 Horticultural source, *A. filix femina* ☞—★★★★ 24–36”h ☞

Cinquefoil, Woody *Potentilla*

Cinquefoils may be common in landscaping, but these varieties are out of the ordinary. ○●☞☞☞☞☞

\$2.00—2.5” pot:

N057 Strawberry, *P. megalantha*—A mound of fuzzy strawberry-like leaves and bright yellow flowers. Horticultural seed source. 10–12”h ☞

N058 Wineleaf, *P. tridentata*—Loose clusters of dainty white buttercup flowers in June and glossy leaves that turn wine and bronze in autumn. Source from northern Minnesota. 12–15”w by 3–6”h ☞

Columbine, Wild *Aquilegia canadensis*

Red and yellow blossoms in late spring. Easy to grow. Good for edge of woodland or partly shaded hillside. Does well in dappled shade, moist or dry, flower border, or rock garden. ○●☞☞☞☞☞☞☞

\$2.00—2.5” pot:

N059 Little Lantern ☞—Compact and floriferous selection of the native red and yellow columbine. 18”h

\$3.00—3.5” pot:

N060 Seed from Winona County, Minn. ☞—24–36”h

N061 **Compass Plant** *Silphium laciniatum* ☞

Yellow flowers June–September with huge, attractive leaves that point north and south. Tolerates drier soils. An excellent choice for a large-scale wildflower garden. Fair for butterflies. Seed from Minnesota, Iowa or Illinois. 72–120”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5” pot

Coneflower, Green-headed

Rudbeckia laciniata

Yellow reflexed petals with greenish disk. Blooms late July though October. Native to prairie, savanna, and woodlands. ○●☞☞☞☞☞☞

\$3.00—3.5” pot:

N062 Seed from Winona County, Minn. ☞—72–120”h

\$5.00—3.5” pot:

N063 Double, NEW—Showy 3–6” light yellow double daisies bloom from summer until fall. Requires staking. 72”h

N064 **Coneflower, Narrow-leafed** ☞

Echinacea angustifolia

Large pink daisies with turned back petals, July. Most highly prized of the *Echinaceas* for its medicinal qualities. Attracts butterflies and hummingbirds. Prefers dry, sandy, well-drained soil. Upper Midwest seed source. 12–24”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5” pot

See also *Purple Coneflower* in perennials, page 12

N065 **Coneflower, Pale Purple** ☞

Echinacea pallida

Lavender blooms June/July. Tolerates drier soils. Fair for butterflies. Seed from northern Illinois. 24–48”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N066 **Coneflower, Yellow** *Ratibida pinnata*

One of the most strikingly beautiful of all wild flowers. Large yellow flowers bloom in profusion in heat of summer. Blooms July–September. Easy to grow. Seed from Stearns County, Minn. 36–72”h ○☞☞☞☞☞ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N067 **Coreopsis, Prairie** *Coreopsis palmata*

Yellow daisy-like blossoms in July. Aggressive, spreads by rhizomes to form dense patches. Common on original prairies. Easy to grow. Tolerates dry conditions. Seed from Wisconsin. 16–36”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

See also *Coreopsis* in perennials, page 13, and *annuals*, page 29

Lady continued

\$5.00—3.5” pot:

N076 Lady in Red, *A. augustum rubellum* ☞—Burgundy stems contrasted with green fronds. Best color begins to be seen in the second year. Cultivar. ★★★★★ 30–36”h

\$6.00—4.5” pot:

N077 Mrs. Frizell’s, *A. filix femina ‘Frizellia’* ☞—Also called the Tatting Fern. Leaflets have been reduced to rounded lobes along the mid rib, resembling tatting (hand-made lace). First found in Ireland. Cultivar. 8”h

\$10.00—4.5” pot:

N078 Dre’s Dagger ☞—Thin, deep green fronds that are often criss-crossed, terminating with a small crest. Cultivar. ★★★★★ 18”h

N079 **Maidenhair** *Adiantum pedatum* ☞

Delicate green foliage in fan-like fronds. Water during drought. Horticultural source. ★★★★★ 12–24”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N080 **Purple Royal** *Osmunda regalis purpurescens* ☞

Lovely purplish red stripes. Texas source. 36–48”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞ \$6.00—4.5” pot

PACKAGED NATIVE PLANT GARDENS

Four plants each of 12 varieties, selected to make a great native planting! Seed from Minnesota.

N048 **Butterfly Garden**

Butterfly Weed ☞, Narrow-leaf Purple Coneflower, Black-eyed Susan, Purple Prairie Clover, Smooth Blue Aster ☞, Sky Blue Aster ☞, Ironweed, Early Sunflower, Wild Bergamot ☞, Hoary Vervain, New England Aster ☞, Button Blazing Star ☞. ○●☞☞ \$12 4-packs \$59.00

N183 **Raingarden**

Plant a raingarden in low-lying area in the yard or where gutters empty. This combination of plants is perfect for a raingarden in a fairly sunny site. Pink Butterfly Weed ☞, New England Aster ☞, Joe Pye Weed ☞, Boneset, Helen’s Flower, Blue Flag Iris, Cardinal Flower, Blue Vervain, Culver’s Root, Prairie Blazing Star ☞, Bristly Sedge, Little Bluestem ☞. ○●☞☞ \$12 4-packs \$59.00

N068 **Culver’s Root** ☞

Veronicastrum virginicum

Tall and stately with big, dramatic spikes of white flowers July–August. Seed from Wisconsin and Minnesota. 72”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N069 **Cup Plant** *Silphium perfoliatum* ☞

Huge leaves catch water at stem joint. There’s nothing like seeing a goldfinch bathing in one of these naturally occurring bird baths! Yellow flowers for an extended period in later summer. An impressive prairie plant that reseeds freely. Seed from Winona and Fillmore counties, Minn. 48–96” H ○●☞☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N070 **Dock, Prairie** *Silphium terebinthinaceum*

Stately plant with large blue-green leaves and yellow flowers. Seed from the Upper Midwest. 24–120”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N071 **Dutchman’s Breeches** NEW ☞

Dicentra cucullaria

Delicate fringed foliage and ultra-pale yellow pantaloons-like flowers in spring. Dies back in summer. Seed from Winona County, Minn. 6”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5” pot

Ferns see box below

N085 **Gentian, Bottle** *Gentiana andrewsii*

Clusters of closed blue flowers, August–October, are a striking shade that almost glows. Prefers damp soil. Seed from southeastern Minnesota. 18–30”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N086 **Geranium, Wild** *Geranium maculatum* ☞

Attractive small lavender-pink flowers with blooms from April–July. Excellent for garden borders and massing. Red fall color. Seed from northeastern Iowa and southwestern Wisconsin. 18–30”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5” pot

Ginger, Wild *Asarum canadense*

Aromatic ground cover. Dark maroon and beige flowers hide under leaves in the spring. 4–6”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞☞

\$3.00—3.5” pot:

N087 Seed from Winona County, Minn. ☞

\$4.00—4” pot:

N088 Ramsey County source.

See also *European Ginger*, page 16

N081 **Sensitive** *Onoclea sensibilis* ☞

Spreading colonies of smooth, upright fronds. Horticultural seed source. 12–36”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N082 **True Ostrich** *Matteuccia struthiopteris* ☞

Vase-shaped fern with huge leaves like ostrich plumes. Grow in moist shade in a woodland garden, in a damp border, or at the edge of a pond. Vigorous, spreading by rhizomes. Native to U.S., Europe and Asia. Syn. *M. pennsylvanica*. Horticultural source ★★★★★ 36–60”h ○●☞☞☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5” pot

Wood *Dryopteris*

A striking border fern. Grow in a protected, moist site. ○●☞☞☞☞☞

\$6.00—4.5” pot:

N083 Goldie’s Giant, *D. goldiana* ☞—Tufts of long pale green fronds. Texas source. ★★★★★ 24”w by 48”h

\$8.00—1 gal. pot:

N084 Eastern Wood Fern, *D. marginalis* ☞—Evergreen, cool dusty-blue fronds. Horticultural source. 18–30”h



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Ironweed

Members of the Saint Paul Audubon Society will be available in the native wild flower section to answer your questions.



Merrybells

N089 Goldenrod, Fireworks

Solidago 'Fireworks'

This cultivar was rated #1 in the goldenrod trials at the Chicago Botanic Garden. Long arching spires of brilliant yellow tiny daisy flowers cascade in all directions above the compact foliage. It doesn't get mildew or rust, nor is it a garden thug. Use it in autumn bouquets. 36–48”h ○●☀️🌿🍷 \$6.00—4.5” pot

N090 Goldenrod, Showy *Solidago speciosa*

Graceful long cones of densely clustered yellow mini-flowers on reddish stems with olive-green foliage. Blooms August–October. Probably the nicest goldenrod for sunny locations. Seed from northeastern Iowa or southeastern Minnesota. 24–36”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N091 Goldenrod, Stiff *Solidago rigida*

A handsome plant, once common across the American prairie, bearing radiant yellow flat-topped flowers and greenish-yellow leaves. August to September bloom. Seed from Green County, Wis. 36–60”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N092 Harebells *Campanula rotundifolia*

A delicate plant with purple bellflowers in clusters. Prefers drier soils. Native to prairie, savanna, and woodland edges in northern North America, Europe, and Asia. These may be small at the time of the sale. Seed from central Minnesota. 4–20”h ○●🌿🍷 \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

Helen's Flower *Helonium autumnale*

The flower centers burst forth from the ray-like, three-lobed petals borne high atop the plant on strong stalks. Thrives in damp soil. Nicknamed “sneezeweed” because the dried leaves were once used to make snuff—not because it aggravates allergies. It grows beautifully in the garden and is great for clay soil. ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$2.00—2.5” pot:

N093 Helena Red —Bright red, edged with golden yellow. The raised centers are dusted with gold for a stunning effect. Cultivar. 48”h \$6.00—4 plants in a pack:

N094 Seed from Winona County, Minn.—Yellow-green centers with yellow petals. 48–60”h 🌿🍷☀️

Hepatica *Hepatica*

Both hepaticas are very sweet in the woodland garden, with their lavender, white, pink or blue flowers in April. Liver-colored leaves persist through winter. 5”h ○●🌿🍷 \$4.00—2.5” pot:

N095 Round-Lobed (Cushing County, Wis., source), *H. americana* \$9.00—4” pot:

N096 Sharp-lobed (Mille Lacs County source), *H. acutiloba* \$9.00—4.5” pot:

N097 Sharp-lobed (Wisconsin source), *H. acutiloba*

See also Hepaticas in rare plants, page 8

N098 Hyssop, Anise

Agastache foeniculum

Very fragrant purple flowers July–August. Attracts butterflies, and goldfinches favor the seeds. Aromatic leaves used for tea. Vigorous. Seed from the upper Midwest. 24–36”h ○●🌿🍷🍽️🍷☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N099 Hyssop, Giant Yellow *Agastache nepetoides*

Minty aromatic foliage and cream-colored flowers. Extra long blooming from June to October. Prefers excellent drainage. Horticultural seed source. 84”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$1.50—2.5” pot

N100 Hyssop, Purple Giant

Agastache scrophularifolia

Crowded spikes of pale purple flowers mixed with pale green bracts from July through September. Large, fragrant leaves end just below the flower spikes. Spreads well (it's in the mint family). Seed from Houston County, Minn. 48–60”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N101 Indian Paintbrush *Castilleja coccinea*

A dense cluster of beautiful leafy bracts seem like brilliant blooms in shades of orange, red, or sometimes yellow on this beloved wildflower which is also an important source of nectar for hummingbirds. Seed from Aitkin County, Minn. 18–24”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N102 Indigo, Cream Wild

Baptisia leucophaea

Blue-green, pea-like foliage, this early flowering species is adorned with long spikes of creamy yellow flowers that are held horizontally. Particularly effective when planted on top of a rock wall where the flowers can be viewed at eye level. Seed from St. Croix County, Wis. 18”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N103 Indigo, Dwarf *Amorpha nana*

Fine-textured foliage capped with attractive spikes of purple flowers. A worthy plant for the low water landscape. Dry, well drained soils in full sun. Blooms May–June–July. Midwestern seed source. 24”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$2.50—2.5” pot

N104 Indigo, False *Amorpha fruticosa*

Loose, airy shrub which often forms dense thickets. Fine-textured foliage on the upper third of the plant. Small purple flowers in narrow, 3–6” spikes from April to June. Useful from the dry prairie to the bog garden. Midwestern seed source. 72–120”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$6.00—1 quart pot

N105 Indigo, White Wild

Baptisia leucantha

Easy to grow in average to dry soils; drought tolerant. Small, white, pea-like flowers in late spring on tall, dark stems above bluish-green leaves. Attractive seed pods. Seed from southeastern Minnesota. 36–48”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N106 Iris, Northern Blue Flag

Iris versicolor

Large showy flowers brighten sunny marsh areas in early summer. Seed from Winnebago County, Wis. 18–30”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N107 Ironweed *Vernonia fasciculata*

Tall plants with bright reddish-purple flowers July–September. Seed from Whiteside County, Ill. 48–72”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

Jack-in-the-Pulpit *Arisaema triphyllum*

One of the easiest native plants to cultivate. Native to savanna and woodlands in neutral soil. Tuberous root burns mouth severely if tasted. 24–36”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$1.50—2.5” pot:

N108 Seed from Grant County, S.D.

N109 Wisconsin source

N110 Jacob's Ladder *Polemonium reptans*

Very pretty light blue, bell-shaped flowers in loose clusters appear on sprawling stems in mid to late spring. The foliage looks fresh and green all through the growing season. Likes moist soil. Seed from Clayton County, Iowa, and Winona County, Minn. 18”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

Joe Pye Weed *Eupatorium*

Incredibly popular in cutting-edge European gardens. Moist soil. 🌿🍷☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot:

N111 Sweet Joe Pye, *E. purpureum* —Tall, with pink blossoms, July–September. Aromatic. Excellent nectar for bees and butterflies. Seed from Winona County, Minn. 84”h 🌿🍷☀️

N112 Wild Joe Pye, *E. maculatum* —Tall and stately with pink panicles. Seed from Iowa. 72–100”h 🌿🍷☀️ \$3.00—4” pot:

N113 Gateway, *E. purpureum* —Wine-colored stems with dusty rose flowerheads. Compact and sturdy cultivar. 48–72”h

N114 Kinnikinnick *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* 'Massachusetts'

Popular native evergreen groundcover. Flat growing, small, glossy, bright green leaves that turn red in fall. Abundant pinkish white flowers, followed by red fruit. Native to sandy areas, so good drainage is important. Massachusetts plant source. 3' spread. ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$9.00—1 gal. pot

N115 Larkspur, Tall *Delphinium exaltatum*

Blue-flowered native of woodland glades, preferring bright to average shade. Seed from Ohio. 36–72”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

Leadplant *Amorpha canescens*

Small gray-green shrub with dense spikes of violet-blue flowers in June–August. Nicely textured foliage. Tolerates drier soils. 24–48”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot:

N116 Seed from Ramsey County, Minn. \$6.00—4.5” pot:

N117 Seed from Prairie Moon Nursery—These plants are a year older and larger. N118 Lily, Michigan *Lilium michiganense*

Orange turban-shaped blooms with brown spots. Seed from lilies rescued from development in Lakeville, Minn. 48–60”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$2.00—3.5” pot

N119 Lily, Prairie *Lilium philadelphicum*

One of the truly showy woodland species, usually found in relatively dry sites. Features 2” deep orange blooms with purplish-brown spots. These are third-year seedlings. Seed from Burnet County, Wis. 12–36”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$9.00—4 plants in a pack

N120 Lobelia, Great Blue *Lobelia siphilitica*

Bright-blue lipped flowers, July–September. Prefers moist soil, but adapts well to the garden. Good for stream banks or damp woods. Attracts hummingbirds. Seed from Winona County, Wis. 24–36”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N121 Loosestrife, Bronze *Lysimachia ciliata* 'Firecracker'

Bright yellow flowers contrast with purple-maroon foliage. Upright habit. This is a selection of the native fringed loosestrife. Aggressive, so you may want to restrict it to containers or confined areas of the garden. 24–36”h ○●🌿 \$6.00—4.5” pot

Lupine *Lupinus polyphyllus*

Pea-type flowers climb stalks in spring. Strong growing plants form large clumps. These are all cultivars of the northern Minnesota native. Should have full sun and plenty of moisture. ○● \$1.50—2.5” pot:

N122 Gallery Blue —20”h ☀️

N123 Gallery Mix —Includes bi-colors. 20”h ☀️

N124 Gallery Pink —20”h ☀️

N125 Russell's Mix —Boldly colored. 36”h ☀️

N126 Lupine, Wild *Lupinus perennis*

Showy clear-blue pea-like blossoms, May and June. Excellent for butterflies, both for nectar and caterpillars. Wild Lupine is the only food for larvae of the endangered Karner Blue butterfly. Rabbits also love to eat Wild Lupine. Must have sandy soil. Tolerates drier conditions. Goes dormant after seed. Fewer flowers in shade. Seed from Crawford County, Wis. 12–24”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N127 Marsh Marigold *Caltha palustris*

Bright yellow buttercup-type blooms in early spring. Native to swamps and brookside throughout our area. Grows in prairie, savanna and woodland, but requires year-round moisture. Readily cultivated in a wet garden soil or containers. Seed from Washington County, Minnesota. 4–16”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N128 May Flower *Maianthemum canadense*

Short stems of offset leaves topped with clusters of 12 to 25 star-shaped white flowers. Spreads by rhizomes, so will form a nice colony. Use to underplant trees. Seed from Carlton County, Minn. 4–8”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$12.00—6 plants in a pack

N129 Meadow Rue, Early

Thalictrum dioicum

A spring favorite. The flowers have an unusual form—like little jellyfish in pale green, purple, and yellow. The drooping stamens sway in the slightest breeze. April–May bloom time. Seed from the Upper Midwest. 8–28”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N130 Meadow Rue, Purple

Thalictrum dasycarpum

Tall purple stems. Creamy flowers, June and July. Seed from Jackson and La Crosse counties, Wis. 72”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$3.00—3.5” pot

N131 Merrybells *Uvularia grandiflora*

Clump forming perennial. Bright yellow nodding blooms with twisted petals. Easy and desirable for cultivation. Seed source outside Minnesota. 12–24”h ○●🌿🍷☀️ \$3.00—2.5” pot

Photos needed

for our new web garden gallery and plant listings. Share yours!

Please send them to photos@FriendsSchoolPlantSale.com

Native Wild Flowers

N132 **Mexican Hat** *Ratibida columnifera*

Colorful sombreros of mahogany and yellow. A biennial cousin of the Yellow Coneflower. Seed wild-gathered by Prairie Moon. 24–36" h ○●☞☞☞☞
\$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N133 **Milk Vetch, Canadian**

Astragalus canadensis

Pagoda-like spikes of creamy to greenish white tubular blossoms. Midsummer bloom; attracts butterflies. A knockout in perennial borders. Seed from southeastern Wisconsin. 60" h ○●☞☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5" pot

N134 **Milkweed, Poke** *Asclepias exaltata*

White blooms in June and July. Normal to dry soil. Great for butterflies. Seed from Clayton County, Iowa. 36–72" h ○●☞☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5" pot

N135 **Milkweed, Showy** *Asclepias speciosa*

A tall milkweed that will not spread invasively like the common milkweed. It has softly felted grey leaves and dramatically structured pink flowers that are sweetly fragrant. Attracts butterflies and bees. Average to dry soil. Midwestern seed source. 48" h ○●☞☞☞☞☞ \$2.50—2.5" pot

N136 **Milkweed, Whorled** **(NEW)**

Asclepias verticillata

Sweet-scented white flowers and long needle-like leaves make this wildflower a petite enchanter. Thrives in poor, dry soil and multiplies rapidly. Seed from Washington County, Minn. 12–24" h ○☞☞☞☞☞ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N137 **Mint, Mountain** ☞

Pycnanthemum virginianum

Numerous clusters of white blossoms (often with purple dots) bloom June to September with a great mint aroma. A magnet for butterflies. Can be used for tea and to flavor food. Put it in your garden for fragrance. Seed from Winona County, Minn. 12–36" h ○●☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5" pot

N138 **Mint, Wild** *Mentha arvensis* **(NEW)**

Perennial that prefers moist conditions. Flowers July–September. Commonly used in teas and desserts. 6–24" h ○●☞☞☞☞ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N139 **Monkey Flower** *Mimulus ringens*

Low, creeping habit. Small, rounded leaves rooting at nodes. Excellent as a pond edge or groundcover. Small blue flowers in summer. Seed Winona County, Minn. 12–36" h ○●☞☞☞☞ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N140 **New Jersey Tea** *Ceanothus americanus*

Dense foliage and white blooms June–July, followed by flat-topped seed clusters. Attractive to bees and butterflies. Midwestern seed source. 36–60" w by 24–36" h ○●☞☞☞☞ \$2.50—2.5" pot

N141 **Obedient Plant** ☞

Physostegia virginiana 'Rose Crown'

Late summer vivid pink blooms on spreading plants. Very easy care and colorful, but best in a location where they cannot crowd out other plants. Easier to control in lower sunlight. Cultivar. 36" h ○●● \$1.50—2.5" pot

N142 **Onion, Nodding** *Allium cernuum*

Lavender drooping onion heads. An edible perennial that will reseed nicely. Seed from northern Illinois. 24" h ○●☞☞☞☞ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N143 **Onion, Prairie** *Allium stellatum*

A very nice, well-behaved onion. Lavender blooms in July and August. Edible. Seed from Winona County, Minn. 10–20" h ○●☞☞☞☞ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N144 **Pale Indian Plantain**

Cacalia atriplicifolia

Give this plant a couple of years and it will be an architectural statement in your native garden. Soft, rich, and tactile leaves are fan-shaped and up to 12" wide. Thick, leathery and toothed, like sycamore leaves. Flat-topped clusters of tiny white tubular flowers on thick stalks in summer. Seed from northern Illinois. 24–48" w by 48–100" h ○●☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5" pot

N145 **Partridge Pea** ☞

Chamaecrista fasciculata

A wonderful, diminutive pea plant with cute yellow-gold blossoms in late summer that attract bees and butterflies. Seed pods are eaten by gamebirds and songbirds. Leaves collapse when touched. Annual; will reseed in the garden. Syn. *Cassia*. Seed from Houston County, Minn. and Allamakee County, Iowa. 24" h ○●☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5" pot

N146 **Pasque Flower** *Anemone patens* ☞

Fragrant, pale violet blooms on feathery foliage in April and May. Easy to grow. Seed from Becker County, Minn. 8–14" h ○☞☞☞☞☞ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack
See also the *European Pasque Flower*, page 18

N147 **Pearly Everlasting** ☞

Anaphalis margaritacea

Silver-gray foliage and everlasting snow-white blossoms. Beautiful border plant; easy to grow. Horticultural seed source. 12–18" h ○●☞☞☞☞ \$1.50—2.5" pot

N148 **Petunia, Wild** *Ruellia humilis* ☞

Purple flowers with new blooms every afternoon. Prefers dry areas. Desirable for the sunny wild garden. Blooms mid to late summer. Seed from south central Iowa. 6–24" h ○☞☞☞☞ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

Phlox, Garden *Phlox paniculata*

Cultivated varieties with spectacular, colorful blooms valued for their late season color. Very floriferous; excellent cut flower. Nectar attracts day-flying sphinx moths (hummingbird-like moths). Plant with shasta daisies, coneflowers, blazing star, lilies, and grasses. We have chosen varieties with good mildew resistance. ○●☞☞☞☞

\$2.00—2.5" pot:

N149 Bright Eyes ☞—Pink with a red eye. ★★★★★ 36" h

N150 Darwin's Joyce ☞—Variegated leaves with pink flowers with a dark eye. 25" h

\$3.00—3.5" pot:

N151 David ☞—Very fragrant, pure white, long bloom time. 2002 Perennial Plant of the Year. One of the U of M's Tough and Terrific perennials. ★★★★★ 30" h

N152 Eva Cullum—Pink with maroon eye. 24–36" h

N153 Little Boy—Mauve-blue flower panicles late July–August. 30" h

N154 Little Laura ☞—Purple with a dark eye. 25" h

N155 Orange Perfection ☞—Reddish-orange. 30" h

N156 Red Riding Hood—Deep pink. The better to see it with. ★★★★★ 20" h

\$5.00—1 quart pot:

N157 David's Lavender ☞—Deep lavender pink flowers on multiple fat spikes. 24–36" h

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

N158 Sherbet Blend ☞—Fragrant large clusters of pastel pink and white flowers with chartreuse edges (a first for Phlox!) emerge from chartreuse buds in chocolate-maroon bracts. The effect is rather like a hydrangea. 24–48" h

N159 **Phlox, Meadow** ☞

Phlox maculata 'Natascha'

Cultivar with lilac-pink flowers with white brushmarks. Upright plants similar to Garden Phlox, blooming June–September. 24–36" h ○● \$2.00—2.5" pot

N160 **Phlox, Prairie** *Phlox pilosa*

Broad heads of deep pink flowers. Very nice wild flower for restorations and perennial gardens. Blooms May, June and July. Seed from Iowa. 18–24" h ○●☞☞☞☞ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

Phlox, Woodland *Phlox divaricata*

Good spreader. For the shade border or wildflower garden. Very floriferous and the foliage stays nice. The perfect groundcover for underplanting spring bulbs, but not aggressive. May to June blooms. Moist, well-drained soil. ○●

\$2.00—2.5" pot:

N161 Laphamii, ☞—Blue flowers. Minnesota seed source. 8–12" h ☞☞☞

N162 Plum Perfect, ☞—An enchanting woody plant. Fragrant, light plum-purple flower with dark violet-purple eye. Cultivar. 10–14" h

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

N163 Mary Helen, ☞—Indigo flowers softly streaked with deep magenta for an overall violet blue appearance. Cultivar. 12–15" h

N164 **Poppy, Wood** *Stylophorum diphyllum* ☞

A nice spot of bright yellow in the late spring/early summer woodland. Fuzzy green flower buds before blooming, and pleasant long-lasting foliage after bloom time. Seed source unknown. 12–18" h ○●●☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5" pot

Prickly Pear ○☞☞☞☞

N170 **Grasslands** *Opuntia cymochila*

From Knox County, Nebraska. Yellow flowers; heavy bloomer. 12" H

\$8.00—4.5" pot

Little *Opuntia fragilis*

From the Boreal forest. Accompanies moss, so it's a cactus that likes water!

Probably the tiniest prickly pear. 8–10" w by 4–6" h ☞

\$6.00—3.5" pot:

N172 ex Burleigh County, North Dakota—Yellow flowers May–July.

N173 from Dunn County, Wisconsin—Yellow flowers May–July.

Plains *Opuntia polyacantha*

Spreading mats, 6–8" h ○☞

\$8.00—4.5" pot:

N175 Chartreuse—From Claude Barr*. Chartreuse flowers.

N176 Crystal Tide—White flowers with red filaments.

N177 Orange flowered—From Claude Barr. The earliest blooming Plains Prickly Pear.

N178 Pink with dark center—Minnesota-grown seedlings from Dennis Hoidahl.

\$12.00—4.5" pot:

N179 Purple Desert—Pads have a purple sheen. Purple flowers.

N180 **Smithwick** *Opuntia* 'Smithwick'

From Claude Barr. Small, yellow flowers with red centers. Prolific grower. May be a hybrid between *O. polyacantha* and *O. fragilis*. 4–6" h ○ \$8.00—3.5" pot

* Claude Barr (1887–1982) was a South Dakota cattle rancher who was an eminent plantsman of the plains. Through his Prairie Gem Ranch, he supplied Great Plains seeds, plants, and information to the scientific and gardening world for many years. His book *Jewels of the Plains* is still the best reference to plains wildflowers and their cultivation.

Prairie Smoke *Geum triflorum*

Not enough can be said about this beautiful, all-season plant. Nodding, pink, early spring flowers are followed by feathery, long-lasting seed heads. Showy clumps of dark green foliage turn burgundy in fall. Adapts to a variety of sites. Spreads by rhizomes. Seeds eaten by birds. 6–13" h ○●☞☞☞

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:

N165 Seed from Stevens County, Minn.

\$6.00—4.5" pot:

N166 Horticultural seed source ☞—These plants are a year older with much larger roots.

Purple Prairie Clover *Dalea purpureum*

Slender stems with lacy foliage are topped with long flowerheads July–September. Grows well in most soils. Fair for butterflies and an excellent cover crop for wildlife. Grows in association with leadplant. ○●☞☞

\$3.00—2.5" pot:

N167 Stephanie—Bright lavender flowers on compact bushy plants with as many as 40 stalks per plant.

A great selection of the Minnesota native with darker green foliage. 15–18" h

\$6.00—4 plants in a pack:

N168 Seed from Polk County, Minn.—Purple flowers.

Polk County seed source. 12–36" h ☞☞☞

Prickly Pear see box, above

N181 **Pussytoes** *Antennaria plantaginifolia* ☞

Low, gray-green almost succulent-appearing foliage. White flowers like little "cat feet" rise up over the foliage in spring to early summer. Spreads by rhizomes, tolerates drought. Seed from Winona County, Minn. 1–4" h ○●☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5" pot

N182 **Queen of the Prairie** ☞

Filipendula rubra

A wonderful North American native. Huge; rarely requires support. Peach pink tiny flowers on red stems. Evenly moist soil. Blooms June–July. Seed from Henry County, Ind. ★★★★★ 72–96" h ○●☞☞☞☞ \$6.00—1 quart pot

Rain Garden see box, page 45

N184 **Rattlesnake Master** ☞

Eryngium yuccifolium

Dramatic greenish-white prickly blossoms July–September. Provides a great garden accent. Can play the same role in the garden as Sea Holly or Globe Thistle. Seed from southeastern Minnesota. 36–60" h ○●☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5" pot

N185 **Royal Catchfly** *Silene regia* ☞

Red blooms, July–August. Does well in garden. Seed from Iowa. 18–24" h ○●☞☞☞☞ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

N186 **Rue Anemone** *Anemonella thalictroides*

White to light pink flowers with finely divided, fern-like foliage. May go dormant after blooming April–June. Ramsey County source. 4–10" h ○●●☞☞☞☞ \$5.00—3.5" pot



Prickly Pear



Prairie Phlox

We accept cash, checks, Amex, Visa, MasterCard & Discover

Native Wild Flowers

Key

- Full sun
- ◐ Part sun/part shade
- Shade
- 🌿 Attractive foliage
- 🐦 Bird food source
- 🦋 Butterfly-friendly
- ❄️ Cold-sensitive: keep above 40°
- 🍲 Culinary
- 🌸 Edible flowers
- 🌱 Ground cover
- 🐝 Hummingbird-friendly
- 🌿 Medicinal
- 🏡 Rock garden
- 🇺🇸 Minnesota native
- 🌎 U.S. native

- 🔄 Saturday restock
- 🌱 Certified organic
- ☹️ Toxic to humans

About those stars...

Throughout, you will notice plants that are marked with five stars (*****). These plants have been awarded five stars by Heger and Whitman in the brand-new edition of *Growing Perennials in Cold Climates* as one of the very best plants available on the market.

N187 Rue Anemone, False NEW
Isopyrum biternatum
White five-petaled flowers held over green leaves in early April–June. Forms carpets in woodland gardens. Prefers rich, moist soil and dappled shade, but adaptable to other soils. Spring ephemeral (dies back in summer). Seed from Mille Lacs County, Minn. 6”h
🌿🌱🌿🌿 **\$12.00—6 plants in a pack**

Sage, Prairie *Artemisia ludoviciana*
Silver-green foliage is burned as incense. 18–24”h
🌿🌱🌿
\$2.00—2.5” pot
N188 Valerie Finnis—A good cultivar for the border. Silver-white leaves, topped in late spring with 8” narrow gray flower spikes. Thrives in a very dry sunny spot. Tolerates a “hair cut” if it gets unruly.

\$3.00—3.5” pot:
N189 Seed from Alamakee County, Iowa—Aggressive spreader. 🌿🌿

N190 Saint John’s Wort, Great
Hypericum pyramidatum
Yellow flowers, July–August. Prefers moist soil. Attractive seed pods, used in flower arrangements. Seed from southeastern Minnesota. 24–60”h
🌿🌱🌿🌿 **\$3.00—3.5” pot**

N191 Sarsaparilla, Wild *Aralia nudicaulis* NEW
White flowers on tall scapes May–July followed by purple-black edible berries. Three-leaved plants can be mistaken for poison ivy, but don’t be fooled. Roots are used for rootbeer. Creeps on underground stems. Seed from St. Louis, Minn. 12–24”h
🌿🌱🌿🌿 **\$8.00—4” pot**

N192 Solomon’s Seal, Giant NEW
Polygonatum biflorum var. *commutatum*
Arching stems with creamy white bells, hanging one pair per leaf, followed by green fruits that ripen to serge blue. Young shoots can be harvested and eaten like asparagus. 30”h
🌿🌱🌿🌿 **\$10.00—5.25” pot**

N193 Solomon’s Seal, Starry
Smilacina stellata
Pyramidal clusters of 20 starry white flowers are crowded on wide flower spikes from April–May. Berries start green with black stripes, turning to mottled dark wine red. The arching stems emerge in the spring like spikes coming out of the ground, spreading by rhizomes to form colonies. Average to moist soil. Ramsey County source. 12–36”h
🌿🌱🌿🌿 **\$5.00—3.5” pot**

N194 Spiderwort, Ohio
Tradescantia ohioensis
Blue flowers, May to July. Prefers dry areas, xeriscape plant. Bluish-green leaves. Seed from Richland County, Wis. 24–48”h
🌿🌱🌿 **\$3.00—3.5” pot**

Sunflower, Early *Heliopsis helianthoides*
Abundant 2” yellow blossoms June to September. Excellent for butterflies. Exceptionally long blooming period. Not a true sunflower. Easy to grow, in fact aggressive in good soil. Known as one of the best “clay busters.”
🌿🌱🌿

\$2.00—2.5” pot:
N195 Summer Nights 🌿—Golden yellow, daisy-like flowers with a mahogany eye on tall dark purple-red stems and purple-red tinged foliage. The contrast is lovely on this cultivar. Flowers for two months from midsummer, especially if deadheaded. Excellent for cutting. 36–48”h

\$3.00—3.5” pot:
N196 Seed from Green County, Wis. 🌿—24–60”h 🌿🌿

N197A Sweet Flag, Variegated NEW
Acorus calamus
Stripy, spiky, strappy green and white foliage plant for pond margins or well-watered garden soil. Tiny greenish flowers. Fragrant when bruised. Source outside Minnesota. 24–30”h
🌿🌱🌿 **\$8.00—1 quart pot**

N197B Thimbleweed *Anemone cylindrica*
Buttercup-shaped white blooms in June and July, followed by cottony seedheads. Seed from Clay County, Minn. 24–36”h
🌿🌱🌿🌿 **\$6.00—4 plants in a pack**

N198 Trillium *Trillium grandiflorum* 🌿
Very showy large white blossoms April–May. Flowers fade to pink as they age. Most common and best trillium for cultivation. A colony will last for years in rich, deep, rather moist soil. Seed from Wisconsin. 12–15”h
🌿🌱🌿🌿🌿 **\$5.00—4.5” pot**
See other Trilliums in rare plants, pages 8 and 9, and perennials, page 20

N199 Trout Lily, White
Erythronium albidum NEW
Low woodland perennial with green leaves mottled with purple. Nodding flowers in mid to late spring. Downward-facing, recurved blooms appear at the end of leafless stems. Prefers deep, moist loamy soils. Seed from Mille Lacs County, Minn. 4–6”h
🌿🌱🌿🌿 **\$12.00—6 plants in a pack**

N200 Turtlehead *Chelone glabra*
Creamy white turtlehead flowers on arching spikes. Blooms July–September. Desirable for the moist wild garden. Excellent nectar plant for butterflies and bees. Seed from Winona County, Minn. ***** 36–48”h
🌿🌱🌿🌿 **\$6.00—4 plants in a pack**

N201 Vervain, Blue *Verbena hastata*
Native to cordgrass and cattail prairies over most of North America. Likes moist soils and will produce blue violet spikes of flowers. Seed from Pine County, Wis. 36–72”h
🌿🌱🌿🌿🌿 **\$6.00—4 plants in a pack**

N202A Vervain, Hoary *Verbena stricta* 🌿
Tiny dark blue flowers climb mini-candelabras June–September. Prefers dry areas (xeriscape plant). Seed from Iowa. 24–48”h
🌿🌱🌿 **\$3.00—3.5” pot**

N202B Vervain, Rose *Verbena canadensis*
Magenta-lavender blooms on dense mats of dark green. Long bloom time. Horticultural source. 12”h
🌿🌱🌿🌿 **\$3.00—3.5” pot**

N203 Violet, Labrador *Viola labradorica*
Dark purplish foliage and small dark blue flowers; semi trailing habit. Native to the North Shore. Horticultural seed source. 3”h
🌿🌱🌿🌿 **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

N204 Violet, Prairie *Viola pedatifida* 🌿
Violet-purple blooms April–June, often reblooming in September. Leaves fan-shaped. Good caterpillar food for butterflies. Prefers a well-drained sunny site. Seed from Madison County, Iowa. 4–8”h
🌿🌱🌿🌿🌿 **\$3.00—3.5” pot**

Yarrow *Achillea millefolium*
Cultivated varieties with flat flower heads and lacy foliage. Long bloom time and good for cutting and drying (they are what architects use to create the “trees” for model buildings). A great cottage garden flower. 24–36”h
🌿🌱🌿
\$1.50—2.5” pot:
N205 Cassis—Many stems with intense magenta umbels.
N206 Cerise Queen—Cherry-red.
N207 Summer Pastels—A mix of pinks, salmon, yellow, and white.

\$2.00—2.5” pot:
N208 Paprika 🌿—Shades of ruby-red with yellow eye.
\$3.00—3.5” pot:
N209 Apple Blossom 🌿—Compact and vigorous blooms in shades of lilac-pink to pale rose. The tiny individual blossoms emerge one color, turn another, and fade to a third.

Grasses

Most grasses are showiest in late summer and fall. Many grow in attractive clumps and provide winter interest as well. They can be used to replace Spikes in containers.

Annual Grasses and Sedges

G001 Basket Grass
Oplismenus hirtellus variegatus
A trailing foliage plant with white, red and green leaves. Excellent in containers or hanging baskets. 6”h
🌿🌱 **\$3.00—4” pot**

G002 Bunny Tails *Lagurus ovatus* 🌿
Fun for children and adults. Fuzzy seed heads on compact grass. Drought-tolerant; needs well-drained soil. 20”h
🌿 **\$5.00—4” pot**

G003 Fiber Optic Grass *Isolepis cernuus*
It really does look like fiber optic filament, only green! A great accent grass. Worth bringing inside for the winter, because the mature plant develops a “trunk.” 8–12”h
🌿 **\$3.00—2.5” pot**

Fountain Grass *Pennisetum setaceum*
Striking grasses for containers or the garden. 🌿
\$3.00—4” pot:

G004 Burgundy Giant 🌿—Tropical-looking dark maroon-purple foliage with burgundy flower spikes. Introduced by Longwood Gardens in Pennsylvania. 60”h

\$5.00—4” pot:
G005 Fireworks 🌿—The first variegated purple fountain grass: long stripes of burgundy, hot pink and white. New growth is the most vibrant. In late summer, the flowers look like purple foxtails. 24”w by 24–30”h

Fountain Grass continued
\$12.00—1 gal. pot:
G006 Prince NEW 🌿—When nature turns up the heat, this giant grass turns up the color. The black-purple foliage gets richer as the season goes on and can be dried or left for fabulous winter interest in the garden. 72”h

G007 Japanese Blood Grass 🌿
Imperata cylindrica ‘Red Baron’
Spectacularly showy grass whose long slender light green leaf blades have garnet red tips. The color spreads downward all summer until the leaves are blazing crimson by fall. Lovely when backlit by early morning or late day sun. May survive in the garden with winter mulch. 18”h
🌿 **\$6.00—4.5” pot**

G008 Millet *Pennisetum* ‘Purple Majesty’ 🌿
Very erect blades with dense black seed heads. Striking in containers or great in the garden. 36–48”h
🌿 **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

G009 Muhly Grass *Muhlenbergia capillaris*
Spiky grass with a puffy, rose-pink cloud of graceful blooms in early fall that look even better backlit by early or late sun. Try planting with deep pink shrub roses or in a bed of groundcover juniper or even as a small hedge. 36–48”h
🌿🌱 **\$2.00—2.5” pot**

G010 Palm Grass, Variegated
Setaria palmifolia ‘Variegata’
Long wide pleated leaves with bright white central stripe and edges on thick arching stems that are burgundy near the base. Thrives in summer heat. 36”h
🌿 **\$8.00—1 quart pot**

G011 Quaking Grass, Great *Briza maxima* 🌿
Graceful, pendant, nodding flowers adding elegance to summer and winter decorations. 18”h
🌿 **\$1.50—2.5” pot**

G012 Ruby Grass
Melinis nervigulumis ‘Savannah’
The grass isn’t pink—it’s the flowers! Blue-green foliage turns purple-red in the fall. 3–4” ruby pink blooms sitting a foot above the foliage from late July are real showstoppers. 8–12”h
🌿 **\$5.00—6 plants in a pack**

Sedge *Carex*
Great in containers or the garden. These may survive the winter, so don’t pull them up in the spring until you are sure. 🌿

\$2.00—2.5” pot:
G013 Red Rooster, *C. buchani* 🌿—Stately red-bronze grass with curled tips. 12–24”h
🌿 **\$3.00—4” pot:**

G014 Prairie Fire, *C. testacea* 🌿—Mounding with glossy leaves that combine russet orange and olive green. Amazing with cushion spurge ‘Bonfire’ or any purple or maroon-leaved plant. 12”h
🌿

G015 Switch Grass, Frosted Explosion
Panicum elegans ‘Frosted Explosion’ NEW 🌿
Seedheads look like a bunch of sparklers. White airy plumes are prized as cut flowers by flower-arrangers and are great filler plants in containers. Will re-bloom after being cut. 24–32”h
🌿 **\$5.00—6 plants in a pack**



Bunny Tails

Grasses

Most grasses are showiest in late summer and fall. Many grow in attractive clumps and provide winter interest as well. They can be used to replace Spikes in containers and provide vertical, mounding garden accents. Native grasses have their seed source identified and are marked with the native symbol ☞

Perennial Grasses and Sedges

G016 **Blue Grama Grass** *Bouteloua gracilis* ☞
Dominant through the central Great Plains, ranging east to western Wisconsin. Very good lawn alternative for sandy soils. Low growing, forming attractive clumps of purplish-green. Seed from Minnesota. 12”h
☞●☞☞☞☞☞ \$1.50—2.5” pot

G017 **Blue Joint Grass** ☞
Calamagrostis canadensis
Bluish leaves with delicate, purplish panicles in summer. The Cree used blue joint to make mattresses. Clump forming, spreading by rhizomes. Wet to normal soil. Seed from Jackson County, Wis. 36–72”h
☞●☞☞☞☞ \$1.50—2.5” pot

G018 **Bluestem, Big** *Andropogon gerardii* ☞
Known for its “turkey-foot” seed heads. From the prairie and savanna. Seed from Polk County, Minn. 60–92”h ☞●☞☞☞☞ \$1.50—2.5” pot

Bluestem, Little *Schizachyrium scoparium*
A favorite for ornamental and naturalized landscapes. Prefers sun. Clump-forming. ☞●☞☞☞☞

\$1.50—2.5” pot:
G019 Seed from Polk County, Minn. ☞—★★★★
12–36”h
\$8.00—1 quart pot:
G020 The Blues—Cultivar selected for pronounced blue color. 12–24”h

G021 **Bottlebrush Grass** *Hystrix patula* ☞
Clump-forming grass with tall spikes that look like bottlebrushes. A must for forest restorations and shady perennial gardens. Excellent for texture. Seed from Rock County, Wis. 36”h ☞●☞☞☞☞ \$1.50—2.5” pot

G022 **Dropseed, Giant** *Sporobolus wrightii*
Stunning branched, feathery seedheads, the flower stems are up to 7’ tall! Arching, 36–48” leaves. Vigorous, clumping, drought-tolerant once established. A great “see-through” plant. 36–84”h ☞●☞☞ \$8.00—1 quart pot

G023 **Dropseed, Northern** ☞
Sporobolus heterolepis
One of nicest native grasses. Grown for its cloud-like panicles of pink flowers in midsummer and swirling leaves in tight clumps. Seed from Polk County, Minn. ★★★★★ 24–48”h ☞●☞☞☞☞ \$1.50—2.5” pot

Feather Reed Grass
Calamagrostis x acutiflora
Showy, feathery plumes with wheat-colored seed heads in fall and winter. Clump-forming. ★★★★★ 48–60”h ☞ \$3.00—3.5” pot:

G024 Karl Foerster ☞—Great for use as a grass hedge. Blooms earlier than most tall grasses. The 2001 Perennial Plant of the Year.
\$3.00—4” pot:
G025 Art’s Golden ☞—Variegated green and yellow.
G026 Avalanche ☞—Variegated with a wide white stripe in the center of each blade. Golden seed heads.

\$6.00—4.5” pot:
G027 El Dorado—Gold-centered, variegated leaves.

Fescue, Dwarf Blue *Festuca ovina glauca*
Soft tufts provide contrast in the perennial border. Also for edging or ground cover. Good drainage. Clump-forming. 10–16”h ☞☞

\$1.50—2.5” pot:
G028 Dwarf Blue Fescue—☞
\$3.00—4” pot:
G029 Elijah Blue ☞—Considered the best blue fescue. Maintains good color during summer.

Fountain Grass *Pennisetum alopecuroides*
A garden favorite. Clump-forming. ☞●
\$1.50—2.5” pot:
G030 Fountain Grass ☞—Graceful, arching foliage in silver-purple. Bristly fruit heads. 40–60”h

\$8.00—1 quart pot:
G031 Hameln—Early flowering dwarf fountain grass with copper-tan seedheads. Yellow fall color. 24–36”h

G032 **Indian Grass** *Sorghastrum nutans* ☞
Good grass for gardens. Striking and highly tactile, with silky gold/yellow/brown seedheads. Tolerates dry soil. Clump-forming. Seed from Polk County, Minn. ★★★★★ 36–72”h ☞●☞☞☞☞ \$1.50—2.5” pot

Japanese Forest Grass *Hakonechloa*
Best color in part shade. Clump-former with attractive draping effect. Looks great in groups. ●●

\$9.00—3” pot:
G033 Fubuki, *H. x ‘Briform’* ☞—Clean-edged white and green striping with a pink tinge in the fall. Hybrid whose name means “snow storm.” 24”h

\$9.00—4.5” pot:
G034 Aureola, *H. macra* ☞—Weeping gold blades streaked with green that turn intense pink in fall. 12”h

G035 **June Grass** *Koeleria macrantha* ☞
Clump-forming grass, most commonly found growing in dry sandy soils. Low-grower suitable for edging native restoration plantings. Seed from Columbia County, Wis. 12–24”h ☞●☞☞☞ \$1.50—2.5” pot

Maiden Grass *Miscanthus sinensis*
Clump-forming grass with feathery flower heads. ☞
\$2.00—2.5” pot:

G036 Flame Grass, *M. sinensis purpurescens* ☞—Wider gray-green foliage turns brilliant red-orange in fall. Narrow silvery plumes in mid-summer. ★★★★★ 36–48”h

\$3.00—4” pot:
G037 Huron Sunrise—Burgundy seed heads that hold up through the winter. 60–72”h

\$9.00—4.5” pot:
G038 Gold Bar ☞—A show-stopper with dramatic horizontal gold striping from top to bottom of each blade. Very late in the season, burgundy inflorescences appear just above the blades. Great for use in pots and in small urban gardens. Needs winter protection. 36–50”h

G039A **Maiden Grass, Giant** ☞
Miscanthus giganteus
An impressive giant, growing into a tight clump in four to five years. Old canes can be used like bamboo for garden stakes. 48”w by 120–144”h ☞ \$3.00—4” pot

G039B **Moor Grass, Purple** ☞☞☞
Molinia caerulea ‘Variegata’
Mop of cream and green striped leaves with purple-tinged flowers on 30” stalks all autumn. Slow-growing. Moist neutral to acidic soil. ★★★★★ 12–20” ☞ \$8.00—4.5” pot

G040 **Northern Sea Oats** ☞
Chasmanthium latifolium
Graceful arching form. Persistent blooms have a fish-like shape. Loosely tufted spreader. 36–60”h ☞●● \$1.50—2.5” pot

G041 **Oat Grass, Blue** ☞
Helictotrichon sempervirens ‘Sapphire’
Silver-blue tussocks with gracefully arching plumes. ★★★★★ 24”h ☞● \$3.00—4” pot

G042 **Rush, Blue Arrow** *Juncus inflexus* ☞
Narrow, straight blue-gray leaves in a stiff clump, ideal for containers where structure is needed. 24”h ☞●☞ \$2.00—2.5” pot:

Rush, Corkscrew *Juncus*
Aptly named curly green foliage. Likes moisture, either in a container or the garden, but it even did well in our State Fair garden, which is very well-drained. Cut back the old stems in late winter so that fresh green corkscrews will emerge in spring. ☞●☞ \$2.50—2.5” pot:

G043 Blue Medusa, *J. inflexus* ☞—Dusty blue-green foliage. Two-foot wide clumps resemble a dish of blue spaghetti. Also called ‘Afro.’ 15”h ☞

G044 Spiralis, *J. effusus*—Chartreuse in spring. 12–18”h

G045 **Rush, Path** *Juncus tenuis* ☞
Very vigorous bright green tubular blades in dense clumps. Grows anywhere including compacted soil, and will spread to form a ground cover. Seed from Crow Wing and Pine counties, Minn. 6–14”h ☞●☞☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5” pot

G046 **Sedge, Gray’s** *Carex grayi*
Large showy seed heads like the spiky medieval weapon called mace. Originally found in moist shade, but will grow in many locations. Clump-forming. Seed from Wisconsin. 24–30”h ☞●☞☞☞ \$2.50—2.5” pot

G047 **Sedge, Ice Dance**
Carex morrowii ‘Ice Dance’
White edges on arching green leaves. Vigorous. Clump-forming. 12”h ☞● \$2.50—2.5” pot

G048 **Sedge, Pennsylvania**
Carex pennsylvanica
Good for everywhere from prairies to woodlands to raingardens. Even good in dry shade, and needs no mowing. Grows well under oaks and with ephemeral wild flowers. Tolerates light foot traffic. Spreading. Seed from southern St. Louis County, Minn. ★★★★★ 6–12”h ☞●●☞☞☞ \$6.00—4 plants in a pack

G049 **Sedge, Porcupine** *Carex hystericina* ☞
A great front-of-border grass accent that’s also good in containers, with tiny porcupine-like bottlebrushes. Good for moist to wet soil and variable light conditions. Seed from Whiteside County, Ill. 12–49”h ☞●☞☞☞ \$3.00—3.5” pot

G050 **Side-Oats Grama** ☞
Bouteloua curtipendula
A fine upright grass whose flowers align on one side of stem. Tolerates dry soil. Prefers sun. Clump-forming. Seed from Houston County, Minn. 12–36”h ☞●☞☞☞ \$1.50—2.5” pot

G051 **Sweet Grass** *Hierochloa odorata* ☞
Likes moist to wet soil. Sacred plant for Native Americans. Used as incense and in braiding and basket-weaving. Aggressive spreader; not for flower borders. Seed from Wisconsin and Illinois. 12–24”h ☞●☞☞☞ \$1.50—2.5” pot

Switch Grass *Panicum virgatum*
Delicate feathery seed heads. Clump-forming. ☞☞☞ \$1.50—2.5” pot:

G052 Seed from Polk County, Minn.—Delicate feathery seed heads. Prefers light soil. 36–60”h

\$2.00—2.5” pot:
G053 Shenandoah ☞—Most compact and controlled growth. Very hardy. Red by mid-summer. Cultivar. 36”h

\$3.00—4” pot:
G054 Prairie Sky—Intense metallic blue foliage, narrow upright stems with bluish seed heads. Cultivar. 36”h

\$6.00—in a 3” plug
G055 Ruby Ribbons ☞☞☞—Blue-gray spring foliage matures to deep red as early as midsummer, intensifying as the season goes on. Red, airy seedheads. Cultivar. 24–36”w by 36–48”h

\$6.00—1 quart pot:
G056 Prairie Fire ☞—The spring foliage emerges blue-green but the tips quickly develop their hallmark wine-red coloration. Later, as flowering starts, the leaves bend and curl, creating the image of red ribbons with rosy panicles above. Cultivar. 48–60”h

G057 **Tufted Hair Grass**
Deschampsia caespitosa
Narrow green blades with nice mounding habit. Beige mops of flowers ripen to airy seed heads. Prefers moist shade. Clump-forming. ★★★★★ 12”h ☞●● \$1.50—2.5” pot

G058 **Tufted Hair Grass, Variegated**
Deschampsia caespitosa ‘Northern Lights’
This “fairy wand grass” offers a tuft of creamy white striped leaves with a blush of pink on new growth. Foliage turns golden with coral tips in the fall. Striking when combined with ferns and hostas. Prefers moist soil and shade from the afternoon sun. 36”h ☞● \$4.00—2.5” pot

G059 **Woodrush, Greater** ☞
Luzula sylvatica ‘Auslese’
Soft, evergreen tufts are endearing. Thrives in moist shade. Useful under trees. Forms lush mounds. 12”h ☞●●☞☞ \$6.00—4.5” pot

More Native Plants

Look for native plants in other sections of the catalog:

Climbers: C005 Climbing Bleeding Heart and C031 Virgin’s Bower
Fruit: F005 Bog Bilberry, F029 American Hazelnut, F032 Black Huckleberry, F052 Saskatoon Serviceberry

Herbs: H058 Pink Hyssop, H107 Pineapple Weed

Perennial Water Plants: P630 White-Flowered Arrowhead, P633 Horsetail, P637 Pickerel Rush

Shrubs and Trees: S020 Basswood, S033 Black Cherry, S034 Pin Cherry, S035 Glossy Chokeberry, S038 Chokecherry, S039 American Highbush Cranberry, S049 Red Twig Dogwood